# Nebraska Economic Databook

A summary of regional economic indicators for the state of Nebraska



DECEMBER 23, 2019

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of KANSAS CITY

#### SUMMARY OF CURRENT NEBRASKA ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

In Nebraska, the unemployment rate was 3.1 percent in November, and total payroll employment grew 1.4 percent compared to the previous year. Employment growth was broad-based across industries, with the strongest gains in the construction and transportation, warehousing and utilities sectors. Nebraska nominal personal income grew 4.9 percent in the third quarter of 2019 compared to the previous year, with workplace earnings up 5.4 percent. Home prices increased 6.1 percent in the third quarter of 2019 compared to a year ago, while single-family and multifamily permits recorded a -11.5 and 2.5 percent change, respectively, year-to-date through October 2019. Nebraska exports were 6.1 percent lower in the third quarter of 2019 compared to the same period in 2018.

This databook provides current economic indicators to help monitor trends and allow comparison of past information. These indicators include: employment; employment by industry; county and state unemployment; personal income; home prices; housing indicators; manufacturing activity; and exports. These indicators can be found on the following pages.



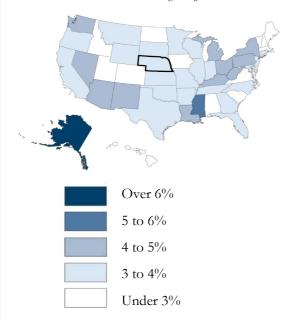
Nathan Kauffman is Vice President and Omaha Branch Executive. In this role, Kauffman is the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City's regional economist and lead officer in Nebraska. He is responsible for briefing the Kansas City Fed's President on the economy in Nebraska and the Tenth District.

#### **Unemployment Rates**

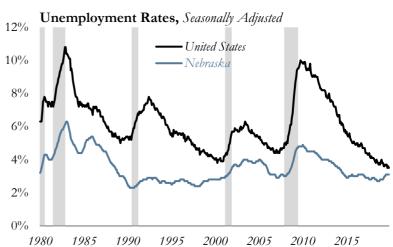
Seasonally Adjusted

#### November 2019 Unemployment Rates

Seasonally Adjusted



November 2019			
	United States	Nebraska	
Unemployment Rate	3.5%	3.1%	
Unemployment Rate, Last Year	3.7%	2.8%	



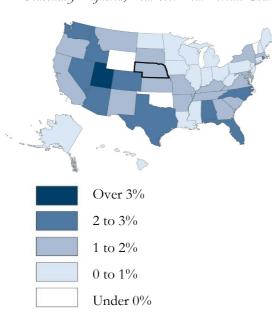
Note: Gray bars indicate recession.

#### Payroll Employment

Seasonally Adjusted

#### November 2019 Payroll Employment

Seasonally Adjusted, Year-over-Year Percent Change



November 2019				
	United States	Nebraska		
Jobs (Thousands)	152,252.0	1,038.0		
Change from Last Year	1.5%	1.4%		

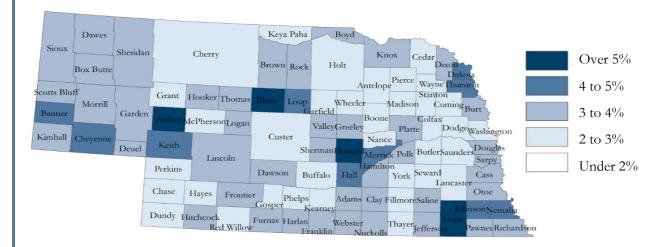
#### Payroll Employment

Seasonally Adjusted, Year-over-Year Percent Change 8% 6% 4% 2% 0%-2% -4% United States – Nebraska -6% -8% 1985 1980 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015

Note: Gray bars indicate recession.

# October 2019 Unemployment Rates & Civilian Labor Force

Seasonally Adjusted

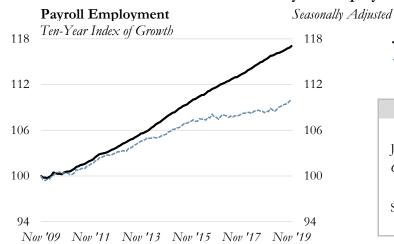


		Percent Unemployed	Labor Force (Thousands)			Percent Unemployed	Labor Force (Thousands)
	United States	3.6%	164,364.0	23	Deuel	3.6	1.0
	Nebraska	3.1	1,042.6	24	Box Butte	3.6	5.4
1	Arthur	6.2	0.2	25	Brown	3.6	1.4
2	Howard	5.7	3.5	26	Boyd	3.6	1.1
3	Gage	5.3	11.1	27	Burt	3.6	3.5
4	Blaine	5.0	0.3	28	Franklin	3.6	1.5
5	Hall	4.9	32.7	29	Saline	3.5	7.5
6	Banner	4.7	0.4	30	Rock	3.5	0.9
7	Keith	4.6	4.7	31	Greeley	3.4	1.2
8	Cheyenne	4.3	4.3	32	Hitchcock	3.4	1.3
9	Merrick	4.3	4.2	33	Thomas	3.4	0.4
10	Thurston	4.2	3.1	34	Adams	3.4	16.7
11	Nemaha	4.1	3.6	35	Kimball	3.4	2.0
12	Loup	4.0	0.4	36	Cass	3.4	13.8
13	Dakota	4.0	11.0	37	Richardson	3.3	4.3
14	Johnson	4.0	2.1	38	Valley	3.3	2.1
15	Hamilton	3.9	4.8	39	Pawnee	3.3	1.5
16	Webster	3.9	1.7	40	Douglas	3.3	306.3
17	Hooker	3.8	0.4	41	Otoe	3.3	8.5
18	Lincoln	3.7	18.4	42	Clay	3.3	3.3
19	Logan	3.7	0.5	43	Dixon	3.2	3.1
20	Scotts Bluff	3.7	18.3	44	Jefferson	3.2	4.2
21	Frontier	3.7	1.6	45	Knox	3.2	4.6
22	Sherman	3.7	1.7	46	Morrill	3.2	2.6

# October 2019 Unemployment Rates & Civilian Labor Force

		Percent Unemployed	Labor Force (Thousands)			Percent Unemployed	Labor Force (Thousands)
47	Garden	3.2	1.2	71	Colfax	2.9	5.6
48	Sheridan	3.2	2.6	72	Dundy	2.8	1.2
49	Dawson	3.1	13.1	73	Thayer	2.8	2.8
50	Dawes	3.1	5.0	74	Boone	2.8	3.0
51	Platte	3.1	17.6	75	York	2.8	7.3
52	Harlan	3.1	1.8	76	Nance	2.8	2.0
53	Polk	3.1	3.0	77	Butler	2.8	4.6
54	Nuckolls	3.0	2.5	78	Phelps	2.8	5.0
55	Furnas	3.0	2.6	79	Hayes	2.8	0.6
56	Sioux	3.0	0.8	80	Garfield	2.7	1.2
57	Sarpy	3.0	98.1	81	Wayne	2.7	5.8
58	Pierce	3.0	4.1	82	Fillmore	2.7	3.1
59	Grant	3.0	0.4	83	Holt	2.7	5.8
60	Seward	3.0	8.9	84	Keya Paha	2.7	0.6
61	Dodge	3.0	20.2	85	Stanton	2.7	3.5
62	Washington	3.0	11.7	86	Cedar	2.6	4.5
63	Gosper	3.0	1.1	87	McPherson	2.6	0.4
64	Saunders	2.9	11.4	88	Kearney	2.6	3.8
65	Buffalo	2.9	27.9	89	Wheeler	2.5	0.6
66	Madison	2.9	19.9	90	Custer	2.5	6.5
67	Antelope	2.9	3.7	91	Chase	2.5	2.3
68	Lancaster	2.9	176.9	92	Perkins	2.4	1.8
69	Red Willow	2.9	5.8	93	Cherry	2.4	3.4
70	Cuming	2.9	4.8				

#### Payroll Employment

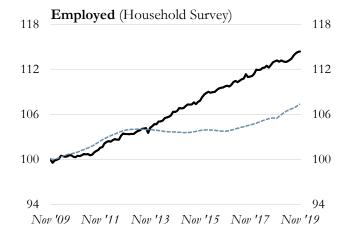


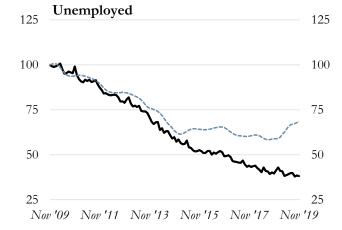


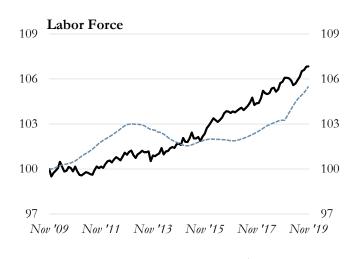
November 2019					
	United States	Nebraska			
Jobs (Thousands)	152,252.0	1,038.0			
Change from Last Year	2,204.0	13.9			
(Thousands)					
Share of U.S. Employme	0.7%				
•					

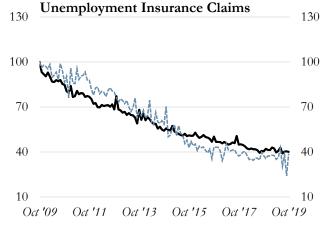
#### **Labor Force Dynamics**

Ten-Year Index of Growth, Seasonally Adjusted









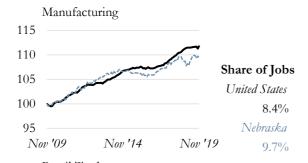
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics & Department of Labor/Haver Analytics

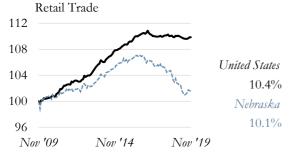
#### Payroll Employment by Industry

Seasonally Adjusted

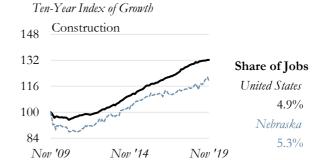
#### November 2019 Percent Change Year-over-Year

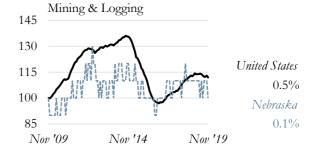




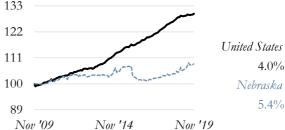


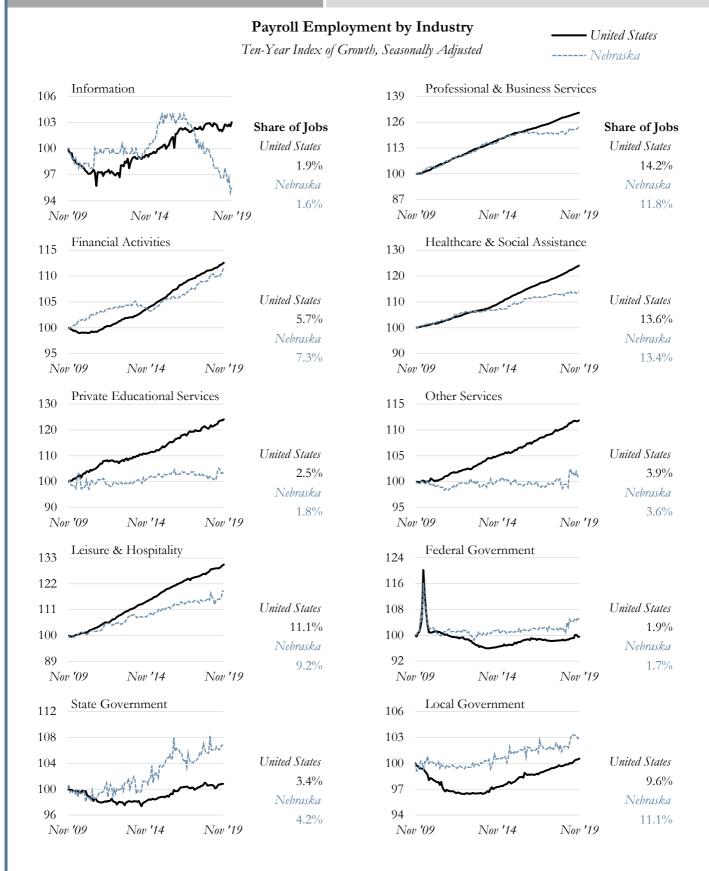
# ----- United States



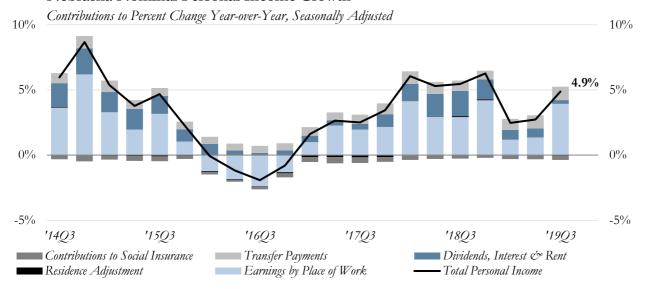








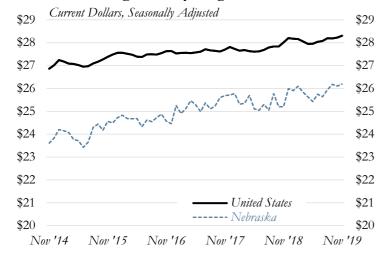
#### Nebraska Nominal Personal Income Growth



2019Q3	Percent Change Year-over-Year		Share of Personal Income	
	United States	Nebraska	United States	Nebraska
<b>Total Personal Income</b>	4.4%	4.9%		
Earnings by Place of Work	4.7%	5.4%	70.4%	73.5%
Social Insurance Contributions*	-4.7%	-3.9%	-7.6%	-8.0%
Residence Adjustment		5.3%		-1.1%
Dividends, Interest & Rent	1.5%	1.4%	20.2%	20.2%
Transfer Payments	7.1%	6.8%	17.1%	15.4%

<sup>\*</sup>Subtracted from personal income.

#### Real Average Hourly Wage

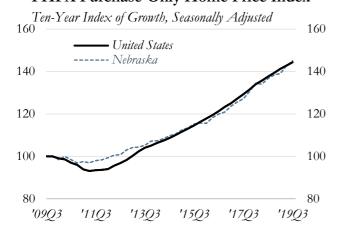


November 2019						
Average	Average United States Nebraska					
Hourly Wage \$28.31		\$26.19				
Real Change from Last Month Last Year	0.3% 1.1%	0.4% 3.9%				

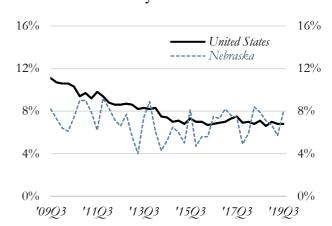
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis & Bureau of Labor Statistics/Haver Analytics

#### SELECTED HOUSING INDICATORS

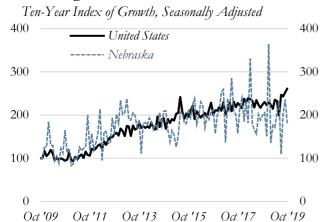
#### FHFA Purchase-Only Home Price Index



#### Rental Vacancy Rates



#### **Housing Permits**

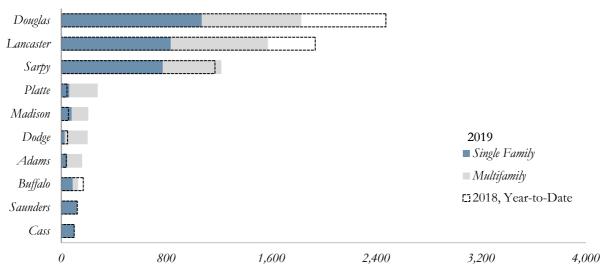


Summary	Statistics	
	United States	Nebraska
Prices (2019Q3)*	4.9%	6.1%
Vacancy Rates (2019Q3)	6.8%	7.9%
Permits (Year-to-Date)*		
Single Family	-1.6%	-11.5%
Multifamily	11.1%	2.5%

<sup>\*</sup>Percent change year-over-year.

#### Top 10 Nebraska Counties for Permit Activity

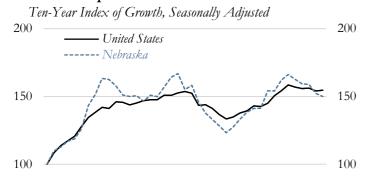
Year-to-Date through October



Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (FHFA) & Census Bureau/Haver Analytics

# SELECTED TRADE INDICATORS

#### **Global Exports**



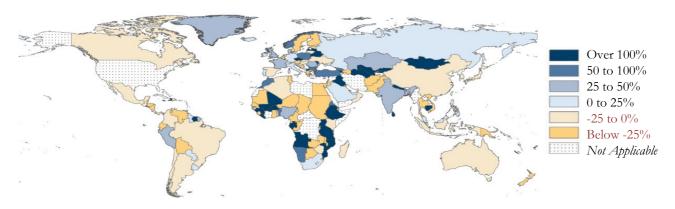
2019Q3					
	United States	Nebraska			
Exports (Millions)	\$411,596.6	\$1,833.6			
Change from					
Last Quarter	0.4%	-1.5%			
Last Year (year-to-date)	-1.0%	-6.1%			
Share of U.S. Activity		0.4%			

50 ——					50
	'11Q3	'13Q3	'15Q3	'1703	50 '19Q3

	2018	
Exports as a	United States	Nebraska
Percent of GDP	8.1%	6.4%

### Nebraska Exports Year-to-Date through 2019Q3

Percent Change Year-over-Year



Тор	Markets	Share
1	Mexico	22.4%
2	Canada	22.0
3	Japan	10.5
4	China*	9.5
5	South Korea	6.2
6	Australia	3.0
7	Germany	2.2
8	France	2.0
9	Brazil	1.9
10	Netherlands	1.6

Top	Exports	Share
1	Food	36.1%
2	Agriculture & Livestock	14.3
3	Chemicals & Rare Earth Metals	13.0
4	Machinery (Except Electrical)	11.8
5	Oil & Gas	4.1
6	Transportation Equip.	4.1
7	Misc. Manufactures	3.5
8	Computers & Electronics	2.9
9	Electronic Equip. & Appliances	2.2
10	Fabricated Metal Products	1.9

Source: Census Bureau, WISERTrade & Bureau of Economic Analysis/Haver Analytics

<sup>\*</sup>China includes Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Macao.

Pages 2 - 4: County unemployment rates typically lag state data releases by one month. Gray bars show recessionary periods as designated by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The "official" and most commonly reported unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed workers divided by the total civilian labor force. These data are reported from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Current Population Survey, or commonly called the "Household" survey.

Page 5: Nonfarm employment data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Current Employment Survey are commonly called "Payroll" employment data. Estimates from this survey are revised throughout the year and a major revision or "benchmark" of the data occurs in March of each year. "Payroll" and "Household" surveys are released monthly, providing the most current estimates of employment published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Because methodologies differ between surveys, employment estimates also differ. For more information, visit:

http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/ces\_cps\_trends.pdf
Initial claims show monthly applications for initial claims for state
unemployment insurance benefits.

Pages 6 and 7: Payroll employment by industry is shown for each of the major two-digit North American Industrial Classification System industries.

Page 8: Personal income provides a measure of all income received by residents of a given geographic area. Data shown are in nominal terms (not adjusted for inflation). Transfer payments include social benefits such as unemployment insurance, Social Security, and Medicaid. Contributions to social insurance are subtracted from personal income. These contributions include taxes paid by businesses and employees that support social insurance programs such as unemployment insurance, Social Security, and Medicaid. The residence adjustment adds income received outside of a recipient's state of residence and makes a corresponding subtraction from the area where this income was earned or received. Real average hourly wages are calculated as total earnings divided by total employment for a given geographic area. Data are adjusted for inflation using the consumer price index for all urban areas (CPI-U) and are indexed to the most current month of data.

Page 9: Home price indices estimate regional growth in home values based on repeat sales data for detached single family residential properties. Monthly single and multifamily housing permits data are not revised and therefore may not sum to published year-end totals.

Page 10: Exports measure the total physical movement of a given product from the United States to a foreign country.

#### **Data Revisions**

Most data are revised periodically to correct for errors and incorporate additional information as it becomes available. Data shown in this report are subject to change.

#### Seasonal Adjustments

Most data are seasonally adjusted to remove variance caused by seasonal fluctuations in economic activity. Data in this report show the seasonal adjustments of data publishers where available. In other cases, Census X-12 adjustments were applied.

# Regional Economic Analysis

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